# Introduction to Robotics

#### What is a robot?

A robot is a machine that does tasks without the help from a human. They are controlled using computers.



Most people probably imagine robots that look and act like people do, but this is not always the case.

## The three main types of robots:

### 1 - Unmanned ground vehicles (on land)

There are lots of uses for robots on the ground. For example, working in warehouses; as pets or humanoids (these are what most people think of); and some are even sent to different planets to explore for us.





mage: Brett Jordan on <u>Unsplash</u>



Image: 626213723762 on Unsplash

## 2 - Unmanned aerial vehicles (in the air)

These robots can sometimes look like planes, except that they have no pilot, or passengers inside. Instead, the pilot (or person controlling the robot) will be somewhere on the ground. A common type of UAV is the drone.



Image: Alexandru Manole on Pixabay









#### 3 - Unmanned marine vehicles (in water)

These robots can stay bobbing on the surface of the water, or they can go down into the ocean. like submarines. Like with the UAVs the person driving the submarine is not inside, but on dry land.

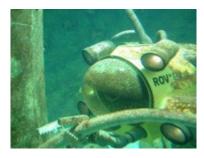


Image: Beeki on Pixabay

### Do robots think?

Robots don't think in the same way as people do, they are programmed to focus on thinking about specific things. However, they do all go through steps to complete different tasks. All robots stick to the same three steps:





## **THINK**



# **ACT**

They sense what is in and happening in their surroundings in similar ways to humans.

They process a response based on what they have been programmed to be able to do.

Then, they carry out a task based on what they have learned.

# Minecraft challenge

Watch Daisy's YouTube videos on redstone and try out some of the activities.



Observer and redstone in Minecraft. Image: Daisy Bristow.

Can you make a robot using an Observer? They sense their surroundings and act based on which block is placed in front of them.

Not an official Minecraft resource. This project was supported by the Royal Academy of Engineering under the *Ingenious* Awards scheme. For educational use only. Developed with Daisy Bristow, UWE Bristol.







